

GARRISON SEEKS DEFENSE SUPPORT

Says Unless Nation Urges Congress Present System Will Remain.

Associated Press Service:
NEW YORK, Jan. 18.—An appeal to the people of the United States to organize in support of a systematic national defense was voiced by Lindley M. Garrison, secretary of war, in an address Monday night at the annual banquet of the New York state bankers' association.

Sec'y Garrison declared that the opposition to national defense is well organized and that unless the people of the country urge upon congress that they desire adequate national defense, the present system, which the speaker said was "utterly inefficient" would be retained.

National defense, the secretary stated, must rest upon national forces. Unity of responsibility, authority and control is the essential principle of all military affairs, he said. A real military policy, Sec'y Garrison asserted, must be continental in scope and the federal government must be in authority. All proposals, he said, to build a military system for the United States upon the basis of state troops, are proposals to continue a situation that is "illusory and not real, that is a sham and not substantial, that is a mockery and not honest."

Troops Should Be National.
The secretary said that while there is disagreement among military experts as to the particular number of troops needed all views agree upon the essential principle that the troops should be national troops. There must be, he continued, a regular standing army and organized federal troops subject to instant call. This, he said, has been called a continental army.

In support of this principle, the secretary said, there must be cohesive organization to combat the elements supporting a system founded upon troops under state authority.

INDIANA CHAMPIONS TO VISIT WASHINGTON

Week's Trip Prize for Corn, Pig and Dairy Contest

Associated Press Service:
INDIANAPOLIS, Jan. 18.—Seven boys "corn champions," the boy "pig champion" and the girl "dairy champion" of Indiana left Monday night for Washington on week's trip which is the prize for their industry. J. A. Linke, of Purdue university, which awarded the championships, is in charge of the party. Fred Thomas, 18, of Posey county, the "corn king" produced 125.8 bushels of corn on one acre of ground. He won the championship last year with 116.5 bushels on one acre. The "dairy queen," Miss Pennina Shaver, 13, of Grant county, and the "pig champion" is Gordon W. Reap, 13, of near Elizabethtown, who fed a pig that gained one and one half pounds a day at a cost of 2.3 cents a pound. Miss Shaver wrote an essay describing the results of her care of two cows.

CITY EDITORS FORM NATIONAL BODY

H. T. Sullivan, Richmond, Elected President—E. M. Lucas, Grand Rapids, Vice President.

International News Service:
INDIANAPOLIS, Jan. 18.—The National City Editors' association began its official life Monday with H. T. Sullivan of Richmond, Ind., president; P. F. Hunter, Sheboygan, Wis., and E. M. Lucas, Grand Rapids, Mich., vice presidents; M. Bowman, Lima, O., secretary, and C. D. Graves, Danville, Ill., treasurer. The organization was effected at the annual meeting of the Indiana City Editors' association. Will R. Emmele of Logansport, Ind., was elected president of the latter organization.

An Old, Family Cough Remedy, Home-Made

Easily Prepared—Costs Very Little, but is Prompt, Sure and Effective.

By making this pint of old-time cough syrup at home you not only save about \$2, as compared with the ready-made kind, but you will also have a much more prompt and positive remedy in every way. It overcomes the usual coughs, throat and chest colds in 24 hours—relieves even whooping cough quickly—and is excellent, too, for bronchitis, bronchial asthma, hoarseness and spasmodic croup.

Get from any drug store 2½ ounces of Pinex (50 cents worth), pour it into a pint bottle and fill the bottle with plain granulated sugar syrup. Put directions with Pinex. Keeps perfectly and tastes good.

You can feel this take hold of a cough or cold in a way that means business. It quickly loosens the dry, hoarse or painful cough and brings the lungs to normal. It also has a remarkable effect in overcoming the persistent loose cough by stopping the forcing of mucus in the throat and bronchial tubes. The effect of Pinex on the membranes is known by almost every one. Pinex is a most valuable concentrated compound of genuine Norway pine extract combined with granulated and other natural healing ingredients.

There are many worthless imitations of this famous mixture. To avoid disappointment, ask your druggist for "2½ ounces of Pinex," and do not accept anything else.

A guarantee of absolute satisfaction, or money promptly refunded, goes with this preparation. The Pinex Co., Fort Wayne, Ind. Adv.

Shell Failed to Explode



ITALIAN SOLDIER, & UNEXPLODED AUSTRIAN SHELL (GINTL FILM SERVICE)

This picture taken on the Italian front shows an Italian soldier embracing an Austrian "95," one of the heaviest shells used in the war, which failed to explode upon landing in the Italian position. The shell weighs more than half a ton.

NEWS OF INTEREST TO POLISH CITIZENS

ELECTED OFFICERS.

The annual stockholders' meeting of the Kosciuszko Building and Loan association was held Monday evening at the St. Hedwige hall, W. Napier st. The officers elected for the ensuing year were as follows: Joseph Hazinski, president; John Kitkowski, vice president; Stanley Chelminski, secretary; John Olejniczak, treasurer; Stephen Guzicki, Stanley Drabus, Casimir Aranowski, W. A. Gorka and John Olejniczak, directors.

Joseph Wersinski presided during the election and G. W. J. Kalczyński was the secretary.

Committee to appoint salary for the officers comprised of the following: G. W. J. Kalczyński, Louis Kolski and Clemente S. S.

SOCIAL EVENING.

A very pleasant social evening was arranged for Mrs. M. P. P. 2629 W. Grace st., Sunday evening by several of her friends. The evening was spent socially and with games and at its close delicious luncheon was served. Mrs. Sobiecki was splendidly remembered by the guests with many pretty presents.

Those present were: Mesdames H. Dambrowski, R. Grzeskiewicz, M. Wlodarek, A. Lepczynski, M. Kuczmanski, T. Fefinski, M. Klajbor, W. Jegier, S. Szczepkowski, M. Zalewski, M. Pietraszewski, T. Skowronski, M. Zesewski, A. Klokiewicz, B. Deka, A. Przybylski, M. Smielewski, A. Drembik, J. Piecuch, A. Sobiecki, R. Henclewski, F. Zesewski, S. Zesewski, S. Lisek, C. Lorenc, M. Knap, L. Aszklar, J. Starczewski, A. Kopinski, M. Jagodka, M. Chrusowski, S. Starczewski, P. Wozniak, P. Wozniak, A. Lengner and W. Plasecki.

The military rank of Falcons, Z. B. No. 1, will hold their exercises

Wednesday evening at 7:30 o'clock at Z. B. hall.

The K. Palaski Falcons will hold their exercises Thursday evening at 7:30 o'clock at Warsaw hall.

The Z. B. Falcons basketball team will meet Thursday evening at Z. B. hall.

Officers were elected at the annual meeting of the Lady Falcons, M. Romanowski Monday evening at Kosciuszko hall. The results being as follows: Miss Theresa Grzeskiewicz, president; Miss Johanna Jerzakowski, vice president; Miss Genieve Steszewski, recording secretary; Miss Julia Krajus, treasurer; Mesdames Helen Cegielski, Lillian Otolski and A. Wierzbicki, trustees.

Citizens of the west part of the city will gather tonight at Kosciuszko hall and banquet. Those on the committee on arrangements are: J. K. Wersinski, Frank Witucki, Marion Gorski and Lawrence Chelminski.

The singing rehearsal of the mixed choir of Falcons Z. B. No. 1, will be held Thursday evening at 7:30 o'clock at Z. B. hall, under direction of J. Deranek.

PERSONALS.

John Drygalski, 1426 S. Chapin st., has gone to Dunkirk to spend a few days with relatives.

Miss Mary Charnazewski has arrived here from Chicago for a few days' visit with Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Dolczynski, 1234 W. Dunham st.

Mrs. Anastasia Manzak, 1921 Oak st., has left for Buchanan to spend a few days with friends.

Joseph Kwieciński of Chicago is spending a few days with friends here.

John Syczkowski, who has been here visiting with friends, left today for Hammond.

Anthony Smudzinski, 526 Carlisle

OIL FIELDS ARE SWEEPED BY BLAZE

Damage in San Joaquin Valley Estimated at \$250,000—400 Derricks Down.

Associated Press Service:

BAKERSFIELD, Calif., Jan. 18.—About 400 derricks in the San Joaquin valley oil field were blown down and damaged estimated at \$250,000 was done by a high wind which swept what are known as the west side oil fields for three hours Monday.

Tanks throughout the district were dismantled and one boiler blew up. No loss of life was reported.

Ranging north from Twenty Five hill, half a mile westward, virtually every lease suffered severely. The damage reached its height in the McKittrick field, where estimates were that 90 per cent of the derricks were down. Little damage was reported from Maricopa.

The Associated Oil Co. lost 64 out of 84 derricks in one field of its operations. One hundred carloads of material for rebuilding have been ordered to the devastated fields.

st., has won the Etken silver steel saw, offered by the J. T. Rozplockowski Hardware Co.

John Swartz has returned to Detroit after a few days' visit here with friends.

Peter Brzechowicz of Detroit, is in the city on business.

Anthony Franciszewski, who has been here visiting with friends, left today for Fort Wayne.

Miss Anna Kazmierzak, 1221 W. Sample st., is confined to her home with grip.

Valentine Gadacz, W. Ford st., has gone on a business trip to Laporte.

Miss Bernice Niespodziany, 113 S. Chestnut st., is seriously ill. Dr. Fears is attending her.

Rev. Joseph Ziellinski of East Chicago was called here by the serious illness of his mother, Mrs. Antonette Ziellinski, W. Dunham st. He is the guest of Rev. Stanislaus Gorka.

John Szyminski, who has been here visiting with friends, left today for Chicago.

Miss Henrietta Skowron has arrived here from South Chicago to spend a few days with South Bend friends.

Joseph Antusiewicz, Philippa st., has gone to Detroit to spend a week with relatives and friends.

Stanislaus Pruzinski, who has been here visiting with friends left today for Laporte.

Charles Zimkowski, W. Division st., returned today from Chicago, where he has been for several days visiting with friends.

Walter Schmidt of Fort Wayne is in the city on business.

William Rusinski, who has been here on business left today for Michigan City.

Peter Zaczowski of Toledo is spending a few days with South Bend friends.

Roman Widmanki has returned to Dowagiac after a business visit here.

Miss Victoria Szociak, Michigan av., has left for Detroit to spend a few days with relatives.

John Dendziorski of Gary is in the city on business.

DEATHS.

Harry Bykowski, five-months-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Bykowski, 1819 W. Longley av., died Monday evening at 10:15 o'clock after a short illness with pneumonia.

The funeral will be held Tuesday afternoon at 2 o'clock at the St. Stanislaus church, Rev. Roman Marchiniak, C. S. C., officiated. Burial was in Cedar Grove cemetery.

Casimir and Stanislaus, the twin sons of Mrs. Rose Jesiewicz, 442 S. Jackson st., died Monday morning. The father of the children died a week ago last Saturday with tuberculosis.

The funeral was held at 8 o'clock Tuesday morning at the St. Adelbert's church. Rev. John Kubacki officiated. Burial was in St. Joseph's Polish cemetery.

"Fodder Top" To Oppose Sen. C.A. McCormick

News-Times Special Service:

LAPORTE, Jan. 18.—Thomas M. Herrold, who created somewhat of a future a number of years ago when he served in the lower house of the legislature by appearing at the sessions wearing overalls, Monday announced his candidacy for the democratic nomination for joint senator for the counties of Starke and Laporte.

Herrold will be opposed in the primary by Sen. Chester A. McCormick of North Judson, who has already announced his candidacy.

During Herrold's first term in the legislature he earned the sobriquet of "Fodder Top Tom," which has clung to him as a political appellation during all of his political activities.

FIND \$8,000 HIDDEN

Aged Woman Recuse Sticks Money In Newspapers.

International News Service:

INDIANAPOLIS, Jan. 18.—Mrs. Emily J. Smith, 72 years old, a recluse in whose home board of health officers found \$8,000 hidden in old newspapers during a recent cleanup campaign, is dead, and police are guarding the home until a search can be made to see if the aged woman had hidden more.

LEGAL NOTICE.

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR PERMISSION TO PURCHASE AND TRANSFER OF LOCATION OF RETAIL DEALER'S LIQUOR LICENSE.

Notice is hereby given to the citizens of the City of South Bend, Portage Township, St. Joseph County, in the State of Indiana, that I, the undersigned, John Fonay, will apply to the Board of Commissioners of said County, at their February Term, 1916, for permission to purchase a certain Retail Dealer's Liquor License heretofore granted by the said Board of Commissioners at their June Term, 1915, to one Desiderius Chibar, for the premises known as No. 229 South Chapin Street, South Bend, Indiana, and subsequently transferred by the said Desiderius Chibar with the permission of the said Board of Commissioners, given at their November Term, 1915, to No. 455 South Jackson Street, in said City of South Bend, Indiana—Said license being for one year from said June Term, 1915, for the sale of intoxicating, vinous, malt and spirituous liquors in less quantities than five gallons at a time, with the privilege of allowing the same to be drunk on the premises, together with the sale of cigars, cigarettes, tobacco and non-intoxicating beverages, and the serving of lunch to customers.

You will also please take notice, that I will apply at the same time for permission to transfer the location of the said liquor license from the above said premises to the front room, on the ground floor, of the two-story, brick building, located on a lot, or parcel of land, more particularly described, as follows, to-wit: Beginning at a point 44 feet North of the Northeast corner of South Chapin Street, and Jacquith Court; thence 115 1-2 feet; thence North 44 feet; thence West 115 1-2 feet; thence 44 feet South, to the place of beginning; being a part of Bank Out-Lot 65, of the State Bank's Second Plat of Out-Lots, to the Town, now City of South Bend, also known as No. 318 South Chapin Street, in the city, township, county and state aforesaid. The dimensions of the said room, where said liquors are proposed to be sold and drunk, are 24 feet wide North and South, and 30 feet long East and West, with entrances from the front and from living apartments in the rear of the said building.

Dated January 17th, 1916.

JOHN FONAY.

INDIA TEA

Confirmed Coffee Drinkers Find It Satisfying

300 CUPS TO THE POUND.

ONE TEASPOONFUL MAKES TWO CUPS.

Published by the Growers of India Tea

McGILL'S
FURNITURE
SOUTH MICHIGAN ST.
Opposite Auditorium

Genuine J. & P. Coats'
200 yd. Thread
4c per spool
46c per dozen
CHAS. B. SAX & CO.

The White House of

The Riesa

Modern Home Furnishers
506 to 510 So. Mich. St.

WHEN HELLER SAYS
IT'S OAK, IT'S OAK

The Maid You Want

Yes, you can get the kind of a maid you want by inserting a "Want" Ad in The News-Times.

Hundreds of others have successfully filled positions for a maid, nurse, nurse-girl, butler, gardener, etc., etc. All they did was to insert a News-Times "Want" Ad.

In South Bend almost every worker reads The News-Times and when out of work The News-Times "Want" Ads.



Another Point to Prove Our Underselling Values

WEDNESDAY DOLLAR DAY

\$1 Buys up to \$10 Values
Best Goods that we carry in stock
Sale Starts Wednesday at 8:30 a. m. Be here early.

<p>Ladies' \$7 Dresses In silk poplin and serge, also some party dresses included. While they last.</p> <p>\$1.00</p>	<p>Ladies' \$10 Winter Coats In all wool materials, only 29 coats in this lot, sizes for women and misses. While they last.</p> <p>\$1.00</p>	<p>\$3 New Spring Satin Sailors The latest New York styles, colored Satene, sailor shapes, sold at other millinery shops at \$2. for Dollar Day at</p> <p>\$1.00</p>
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<p>JUST FOR DOLLAR DAY</p> <p>Three Work Shirts Men's Best Black Sateen and Blue Chambray Work Shirts, all sizes, 3 for</p> <p>\$1.00</p>	<p>Two \$1 Flannel Gowns Women's Heavy Flannel Gowns, silk ribbon trimmed, Wednesday 2 for</p> <p>\$1.00</p>	<p>Up to \$6 Trimmed Hats Choice of any Hats trimmed, Velvet Hats that sold up to \$5.00, Wednesday only at</p> <p>\$1.00</p>
<p>2 98c Shirt Waists Women's Fine White Voile Lawns and Striped Voile Waists, all sizes, 2 for</p> <p>\$1.00</p>	<p>Six Pair 25c Hose Men's Heavy Wool Sox, the kind that will wear, Wednesday, 6 pair for</p> <p>\$1.00</p>	<p>Two \$1.00 Union Suits Women's Ribbed Fleece Union Suits, low or high neck styles, Wednesday 2 for</p> <p>\$1.00</p>
<p>\$3 Wool Sweaters One lot of Sweater Coats for Men, Women and Children, while they last at</p> <p>\$1.00</p>	<p>Two \$1 Men's Overalls Made of best striped blue denim, Wednesday, two for</p> <p>\$1.00</p>	<p>Ten Pairs 15c Hose Men's, Women's and Children's Hosiery, all styles and kinds, 15c quality, Wednesday, 10 pairs</p> <p>\$1.00</p>

<p>Children's \$4 Winter Coats One lot of Children's Coats, in Corduroy and Mixtures, odd sizes, while they last, choice</p> <p>\$1.00</p>	<p>Men's \$2 and \$2.50 Dress Pants One lot of Men's Dress and Work Pants, in striped and plain colors, while they last, choice</p> <p>\$1.00</p>	<p>\$3.00 Lace Silk Waists Closing out small lot of Ladies' Beautiful Lace and silk Waists, that sold up to \$3. Wednesday at</p> <p>\$1.00</p>
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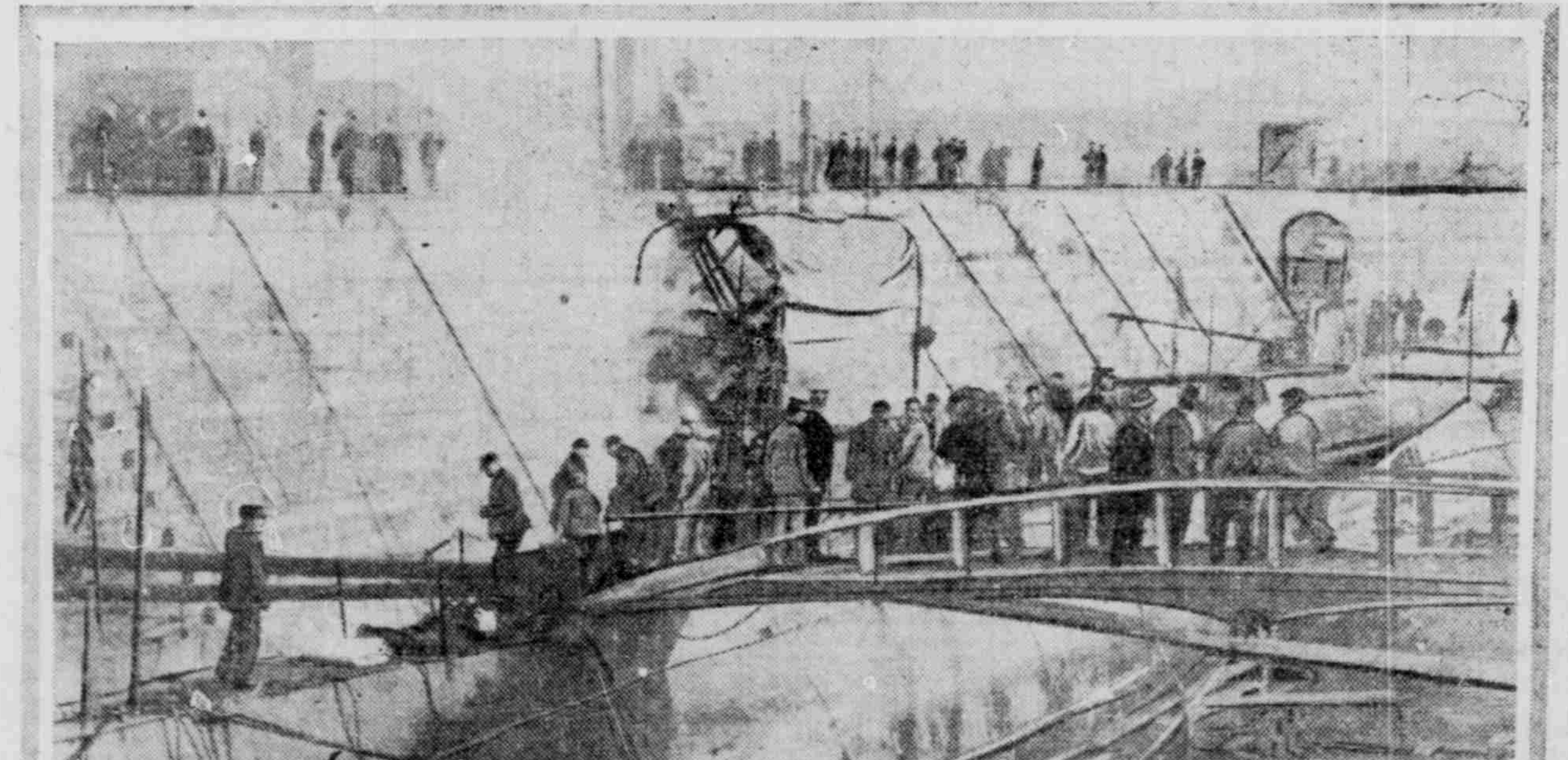
<p>Men's \$2.00 Combination \$1.00 Ribbed Fleece Lined Union Suits and 4 pair 12 1/2c Lisle Finish Hose, all for</p> <p>\$1.00</p>	<p>Women's \$2.00 Combination \$1.50 House Dresses, made of best gingham, and 50c Kimono Aprons, all for</p> <p>\$1.00</p>	<p>Extra Special at 1.00 Women's \$3 Long Silk Kimonos, \$1 Women's \$5 Fur Neck Scarfs, \$1.00 Two Pairs 85c Bed Blankets for, \$1 Two Men's \$1 Dress Shirts for, \$1.00 Infants' \$1.50 Dress and 50 Silk Bonnets, \$1.00 Women's \$5 Raincoats at, \$1.00 Child's 59c Union Suits 3 for, \$1.00</p>	<p>\$1.50 Corsets and 50c Brassiers Regular \$1.50 Corsets in newest styles and 50c Brassiers or 50c Corset Covers, choice at, \$1.00</p> <p>Boys' \$1.75 Combination Regular \$1.00 pair Wool Knicker 50c Blouse Waists and 2 pair of 12 1/2c Stockings, all for</p> <p>\$1.00</p>
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NOTE:
The following advertised bargains are all first quality, dependable goods, but in a few cases the quantities are small.

THE STORE THAT UNDERSELLS
Grand Leader
132-34 W. Washington St. So. Bend, Ind.

Quantities not guaranteed to last through the day's selling—We urge early shopping for this reason.

Rescuing Victims of Submarine Explosion



REMOVING DEAD AND INJURED FROM E-2

GINTL FILM SERVICE.

Scene in the drydock of the Brooklyn navy yard, immediately after the explosion of the E-2, in which one man was instantly killed, three fatally burned and 12 seriously injured, showing rescuers taking out the injured men from the conning towers of the submarine. The explosion is thought to have been caused by a defective battery. Sec'y Daniels has ordered a rigid investigation.